

; GA!Gi ddcfh'i `"8cVfY[c DUghYfnU'%\$&#) ž' %! (%* ??fU_Œk a cV]`Y`Ž (, '* \$, %\$+()) ž'B =D', %' ''), * \$- 'F 9; CB.'%, %\$, %' ' (k k k "[ga!gi ddcfh'bYh

<u>| b]j YfgU``7CA6C': 6| G'i b]ZVi g'WUV`Y'- ']b'%'DFC</u>





I b]j YfgU``7CA6C`: 61 Gʻi b]ZVi gʻWVV`Y`- ']b'%DFC']gʻUʻgYhʻcZ', ʻUXUdhYfgž`%WcbbYWljcb`WV'YʻUbX`a U]b`\c`XYfʻi gYX`Zcf ZUg\]b[ži b`cW_]b['U``66) 'd\cbYg" '5Xj UbhU[Yʻcj Yfʻch\Yfʻgc`i h]cb'UfY`ZUgh'UbX`YUgm'W.Ub[YʻcZ'UXUdhYfgʻhc`a U]b`acXi Ygʻ! Uʻgc`mci 'Wub'Vi mbYk 'cbYgʻk]h\ci h`dfcV`YagʻUbX``ck 'df]Wfg`]bghYUX`cZVi m]b['Zi ```acXi `Y'': cf`gi fY`k\Yb`bYk 'd\cbY`WuaY`cb h\Y`a Uf_Yhmci 'X]X`bch`\Uj Y`U`WUV`Y"'H\Ub_gʻhc`ci fʻi b]ZVi gʻUXUdhYfgʻmci 'Wub'dYfZcfa 'UbmgYfj]Wf`cdYfUh]cb`k]h\ci h`dfcV`Yag i bh]``ZUWhcfma U_YgʻUʻbYk 'WUV`Y''GYh'WcaYgʻk]h\ci -']hYagʻUgʻg\ck b`cb`Uʻd]Wfi fY`hc`gi ddcfh'j Uf]YhmcZ'U``66) #87H(`UbX`Yj Yb87H'`d\cbYgʻffYg]ghcfgʻ' ''' ?ž`) "%Z`z`+") ?ž`%\$?"

; YbYfU``UXj UbHU[Yg`cZi g]b['ci f`i b]ZVi g`WUV`Y.

 $= b \cdot WUgY \cdot mci \cdot [Yh \cdot U \cdot d \cdot cbY \cdot k]h \cdot XUa \cdot U[YX \cdot Z]fa \cdot k \cdot UfY \cdot h \cdot Y \cdot cb \cdot mk \cdot Umhc \cdot fYdU]f \cdot]h \cdot]g \cdot i \cdot g]b[\cdot U \cdot gdYW]U \cdot gYfj]WY \cdot WUV \cdot Y \\ = ZbYk \cdot d \cdot cbY \cdot a \cdot cXY \cdot Wca \cdot Yg \cdot cb \cdot a \cdot Uf_Yh \cdot ! \cdot mci \cdot k] \cdot VY \cdot UV \cdot Y \cdot hc \cdot ZUg \cdot UbX \cdot fYdU]f \cdot]h$

Mti k]```gUj Y`h]a Yž'a cbYm'UbX`gdUWY`cb'mci f'gYfj]WY`XYg_"`Gc ZUf'mci `\UX`hc'Vi mbYk `WuV`Y`Zcf'bYk 'a cXY`"`6Yg]XYg`]h`]g'bch gc`YUgmhc Z]bX`f][\hat{h}\WuV`Y`]Z'mci `\Uj Y`cj Yf`%\$\$'dWg'hc`X]ZZYfYbh'a cXY`g"

H\]g'l b]: Vi g'\\UV`Y'[]j Yg'mci 'U'dcgg]V]`]mm'c 'gYfj]\\Y'd\cbY'f][\h'\\ZhYf']h'\\cappaca Yg'cb'h\Y'a Uf_Yh

Mci 'gUj Y'a cbYm! 'mci 'Xc'bch'bYYX'hc'Vi mbYk 'WUV'Yg'Ubm'a cfY

Mci 'gUj Y'gdUWY'cb'mci f'gYfj]WY'XYg_'! '' gh', 'WWV'Yg'Zcf'U'a cgh'U'``66) 'd\cbYg

 $\label{eq:mubxei} \begin{picture}(100,0) \put(0,0){\line(1,0){100}} \put($

GYfj]Who['cZ'd\cbYg'k]``'VY'a cfY'YZZJWJYbh

=H'=G'H< 9'CB@MI B =: 6I G'G9H': CF'I : G#>5: #<K ?I : G#I B =J 9F G5@6CL '9H7" '5B 8 '5@GC': CF'A H! 6CL#; H='K =H< 588 =H=CB 5@'HL & '5B 8 'J DD'@=B 9G"

=a dfcj Ya Ybhgʻ]b Wca dUf]g]cb hc c`XYf'j Yfg]cb cZ'i b]ZVi g.

 $Gi \ ddcfh'Zcf'F>(, \ '\%sd]b'gcW_Yh']b'A \ H! \ 6cl \#, \ H=k \]h' \ FL\&'UbX'J \ DD'`]bYg \\ 9Ugm'W. Ub[Y'fYg]ghcf'j \ U'i Y'i g]b['Vi]'h']b'gk \]hW.'' "' ?#) "%? #+") ? #%$? "'C`XYf'i b]ZVi g'\Uj Y'cb`m' "' ?#) "%? #+") ? HfUbgdUfYbh'd'YI]'UXUdhYfg'! 2 'YUgma ci bh']b'a cV]'Y'd\cbY$

7ca dUh]V`Y`k]h\`h\Y`Zc``ck]b['Bc_]U'd\cbYg.

9) \$\(\tilde{z}^{\tilde{y}}\) \$\(\tilde{z}^{\ti

D\chc'cZ'gYh



8]U[fUa cZWWV`Yg]bgYh

BCH9. `Gi]hJV`Y`Zcf`AH6CLž'I: G`UbX`>5: "`GYh`]g`Vi]`h`Zfca``\UfX`d`YI]'! `d`YUgY`igY`]h`WUfYZi`m'! `bc`k UffUbhm`Zcf`XUaU[Yg WuigYX`VmigYf"

¥ &\$&& k k k "[ga!gi ddcfh"bYh





